

JAMES D. SAVAGE

Professor of Politics & Public Policy
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EDUCATION:

- Ph.D. University of California, Berkeley (Political Science)
(Dissertation Committee: Nelson Polsby-Chair, Aaron Wildavsky,
Allen Sindler, James Pierce)
- M.A. University of California, Berkeley (Economics)
- M.P.P. University of California, Berkeley (Public Policy)
- M.A. University of California, Riverside (Political Science)
- B.A. University of California, Riverside (Psychology)
- B.A. University of California, Riverside (Political Science)

HONORS AND AWARDS:

- Max Planck-Sciences Po Center, Visiting Fellow, Paris, France, 2020
- Fulbright-Diplomatic Academy Visiting Professor of International Studies,
Vienna, Austria, 2017
- Government of Luxembourg National Research Fund Intermobility Fellow, 2015
- Fellow, National Academy of Public Administration, 2014
- Aaron B. Wildavsky Award for Lifetime Scholarly Achievement in the Field of Public
Budgeting and Finance, 2013
- Chair, Association for Budgeting and Financial Management, 2012
- Jennings Randolph Senior Fellow, United States Institute of Peace, 2011
- Fulbright-European Union Affairs Research Fellow, Affiliated with the European
Commission-Eurostat, Luxembourg, 2000
- Council on Foreign Relations-Hitachi International Affairs Fellow, Affiliated with the
Ministry of Finance, Tokyo, Japan, 1998
- Fellow, Seminar in Jurisprudence and Constitutional Theory, New York University
School of Law, 1994
- Everett M. Dirksen Congressional Research Fellow, 1992
- Olin and Bradley Postdoctoral Fellow, Program on Constitutional Government,
Department of Government, Harvard University, 1990
- Choice Magazine* Outstanding Academic Book Selection, 1988-89
- Harold D. Lasswell American Political Science Association Policy Studies Dissertation
Award, Best Dissertation in the Field of Public Policy Studies, 1987
- University of California at Berkeley Campus Nominee, Council of Graduate Schools'

International Social Sciences Dissertation Prize, 1986
University of California at Berkeley Institute of Governmental Studies Fellow, 1982
University of California at Berkeley Henry Robert Braden Fellowship, 1982
United States Department of Health, Education & Welfare Public Service Fellow, 1975
University of California Regents Fellow, 1975

EMPLOYMENT:

Executive Assistant to the President for Federal Relations, UVA, 2005-2012
Visiting Professor, United States Naval Postgraduate School, 2007
Assistant Vice President for Research and Federal Relations, UVA, 2002-2005
Professor, Department of Politics, UVA, 2000-Present
Coordinator, UVA Federal Relations, 1997-2002
Director, Masters of Public Administration and Mid-Career Programs, UVA, 1994-97
Associate Professor, Department of Politics, UVA, 1994-2000
Interim Chair, Department of Politics, UVA, 1994
Associate Chair, Department of Politics, UVA, 1992-94
Assistant Professor, Department of Politics, UVA, 1990-94
Consultant, United States Government Accounting Office, 1993
Consultant, United States Congressional Research Service, 1992
Consultant, United States Office of Technology Assessment, 1990
Consultant, Carnegie Commission on Science, Technology and Government, 1990
Assistant Professor, University of Oregon, 1984-85
Principal Federal Relations Analyst II, Office of the President, University of California System, 1980-84, 1985-90

TEACHING AND RESEARCH FIELDS: American and Comparative Political Economy; American and Comparative Public Policy and Public Administration; Science and Technology Policy; and American Political Theory

EDITORIAL BOARD MEMBERSHIP:

Editorial Board, *Public Budgeting & Finance*, 1995-2004, 2014-2019.
Editorial Board, *Public Budgeting, Accounting, and Financial Management*, 2008-2013.
Editorial Board, *Journal of Financial Risk Management*, 2012-present.
Editorial Board, *Frontier of Finance and Accounting*, 2012-present.
Editorial Board, *Frontiers in Management Research*, 2016-present.
Editorial Board, *Scientific Journal of Management Science and Engineering*, 2013-present.
Editorial Board, *Swedish Journal of Management Sciences*, 2017-present.
Editorial Board, *International Journal of Managerial Studies and Research*, 2018-present.
Editorial Board, *Journal of Public Policy and Administration*, 2019-present.

Publications Board, *Public Budgeting & Finance*, 2001-2015, 2017-present.

PUBLICATIONS:

BOOKS:

Reconstructing Iraq's Budgetary Institutions: Coalition Statebuilding after Saddam. (Cambridge & New York: Cambridge University Press, 2013/Paper 2013).

Making the EMU: The Politics of Budgetary Surveillance and the Enforcement of Maastricht. (Oxford & New York: Oxford University Press, 2005/Paper 2007).

Funding Science in America: Congress, Universities, and the Politics of the Academic Pork Barrel. (Cambridge & New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999/Paper 2000).

Balanced Budgets and American Politics. (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1988/Paper 1990).

ARTICLES:

Enforcing the European Semester: The Politics of Asymmetric Information in the Excessive Deficit and Macroeconomic Imbalance Procedures," *Journal of European Public Policy*, 25(2018)2: 212-230. Co-authored with David Howarth. Also published in *EU Socio-Economic Governance Since the Crisis: The European Semester in Theory and Practice*. Jonathan Zeitlin and Amy Verdun, eds. (New York: Routledge, 2018), 76-94.

"The European Union Budget and the European Refugee and Migration Crises," *OECD Journal on Budgeting*, 17(2018)2: 127-139. Co-authored with Johannes Siter.

"Saudi Arabia Plans for Its Economic Future: Vision 2030, the National Transformation Plan, and Saudi Fiscal Reform," *British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies*, (2018). doi:10.1080/13530194.2018.1500269. Co-authored with Daniel Moshashai and Andrew Leber.

"Kennedy's Keynesian Budgetary Politics and the 1962 Public Works Acceleration Act," *Journal of Policy History*, 30(2018)3: 522-551. Co-authored with Nicholas Jacobs.

"Strengthening the European Commission's Budgetary and Economic Surveillance Capacity Since Greece and Euro Crisis: A Study of Five Directorates-General," *Journal of European Public Policy*, 23(2016)1: 101-118. Co-authored with Amy Verdun.

“Iraq’s Budget as a Source of Political Stability,” *Special Report*, 328 (Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace, 2013).

“The Administrative Costs of Congressional Earmarking: The Case of the Office of Naval Research,” *Public Administration Review*, 69(May-June 2009)3: 448-457.

“Reforming Europe’s Stability and Growth Pact: Lessons from the American Experience in Macrobudgeting,” *Review of International Political Economy*, 14(December 2007)5: 842-867. Co-authored with Amy Verdun.

“The Origins of Budgetary Preferences: The Dodge Line and the Balanced Budget Norm in Japan,” *Administration & Society*, 34(July 2002)3: 261-284.

“Budgetary Collective Action Problems: Convergence and Compliance Under the Maastricht Treaty on European Union,” *Public Administration Review*, 61(January-February 2001)1: 43-53.

“A Decade of Deficits and Debt: Japanese Fiscal Policy and the Rise and Fall of the Fiscal Structural Reform Act of 1997,” *Public Budgeting & Finance*, 20(Spring 2000)1: 55-84.

“Deficits and the Economy: The Case of the Clinton Administration and Interest Rates,” *Public Budgeting & Finance*, 14(Spring 1994)1: 96-112. Also published in *Budgeting, Policy, Politics*. Naomi Caiden and Joseph White, eds. (Rutgers: Transactions Publishers, State University of New Jersey Press, 1994), 93-110.

“Corruption and Virtue at the Constitutional Convention,” *Journal of Politics*, 56 (February 1994)1: 174-186.

“Where’s the Pork? To Root It Out We Must Begin with a Strict Definition of What Is Unacceptable,” *Issues in Science and Technology*, 9(April 1993)3: 21-27.

“Thomas Jefferson’s Balanced Budget Amendment,” *Journal of Law and Politics*, 9(Fall 1992)1: 1-8.

“California’s Structural Deficit Crisis,” *Public Budgeting & Finance*, 12(Summer 1992)2: 82-97.

“Saints and Cardinals in Appropriations Committees and the Fight against Distributive Politics,” *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 16(August 1991)3: 329-347.

“Populism, Decentralization, and Arts Policy in California: The Jerry Brown Years and Afterwards,” *Administration & Society*, 20(February, 1989)1: 446-464.

“Federal R&D Budget Policy in the Reagan Administration,” *Public Budgeting & Finance*, 7(Summer 1987)2: 37-51.

“Political Conflict in Post-Industrial Society: Post-Materialism of the Left and Right,” *Comparative Political Studies*, 17(January, 1985)1: 431-451.

BOOK CHAPTERS:

“Budgeting: Political Science Aspects,” in *International Encyclopedia of the Social & Behavioral Sciences*, 2nd edition. James D. Wright, ed. (Oxford: Elsevier, Ltd., 2015), 901-905.

“Fiscal and Budget Policy,” in *Encyclopedia of United States Political History, Volume 7, 1975-Present*. Richard Valelly, ed. (Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly Press, 2010), 168-172.

“The Ethical Challenge of the Academic Pork Barrel,” in *Defining Values for Research and Technology: The University's Changing Role*. Philip J. McConaughay, William T. Greenough, and Jay P. Kesan, eds. (New York: Rowman & Littlefield, 2007), 129-148.

“Member State Budget Transparency in the Economic and Monetary Union,” in *Transparency: The Key to Better Governance?* Christopher Hood and David Heald, eds. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006), 145-164.

“The Economic Dimension: Fiscal Conservatism, Deficit Reduction, and Welfare Retrenchment in the United States,” in *Conservative Parties and Right-Wing Politics in North America: Reaping the Benefits of an Ideological Victory?* Raine-Olaf Shultze and Dagmar Eberle, eds. (Opladen: Leske & Budrich, 2003), 255-277.

“Twenty Years Later: The Rise of Academic Earmarking and Its Effect on Academic Science,” in *AAAS Science and Technology Policy Yearbook, 2002*. Albert H. Teich, Stephen D. Nelson, Stephen J. Lita, eds. (Washington, D.C.: American Association for the Advancement of Science, 2002), 97-103.

“Budgeting: Political Science Aspects,” in *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences*. Neil J. Smelser and Paul B. Baltes, eds. (Oxford: Elsevier Science Ltd, 2001), V.2, 1397-1400.

“Cutback Budgeting,” in *The Handbook of Government Budgeting*. Roy T. Meyers, ed. (San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1998), 529-547. Co-authored with Herman Schwartz.

“The Origins of the Balanced Budget Idea in American Politics,” in *The Budget Deficit and the National Debt*. Kenneth W. Thompson, ed. (Lanham, MD: University Press of America 1997), 67-82.

“The Decline and Fall of the Full-Employment Budget,” in *National Tax Association-Tax Institute of America Proceedings of the Seventy-Ninth Annual Conference*. Stanley Bowers, ed. (Columbus: National Tax Association, 1986), 316-325.

GUEST EDITOR:

“President Clinton's Budget and Fiscal Policy: An Evaluation Two Budgets Later,” *Public Budgeting & Finance*, 14(Fall 1994)3: 3-40.

BOOK REVIEWS:

Negotiating in Civil Conflict: Constitutional Construction and Imperfect Bargaining in Iraq. By Haider Ala Hamoudi. *Perspectives on Politics*, 13(2015)3: 896-898.

The Limits of Institutional Reform in Development: Changing Rules for Realistic Solutions, by Matt Andrews, and *Public Financial Management Reform in the Middle East and North Africa: An Overview of Regional Experience*, by Robert P. Beschel Jr. and Mark Ahern. *Public Administration Review*, 73(2013)6: 893-895.

Domestic Budgeting in a United Europe: Fiscal Governance From the End of Bretton Woods to EMU, by Mark Hallerberg. *West European Politics*, January 2006.

Budgeting Democracy: State Building and Citizenship in America, 1890-1928, by Jonathan Kahn. *Political Science Quarterly*, Spring 1998.

Creating the Constitution: The Convention of 1787 and the First Congress, by Thorton Anderson. *American Political Science Review*, March 1995.

The Lincoln Persuasion: Remaking American Liberalism, by J. David Greenstone, and *The Shaping of American Liberalism: The Debates of Ratification Nullification and Slavery*, by David F. Ericson. *Journal of Politics*, May 1995.

The Culture of Spending, by James Payne. *American Political Science Review*, December 1992.

Uncertain Legacies: Federal Budget Policy from Roosevelt through Reagan, by Dennis

Ippolito. *American Political Science Review*, December 1991.

REPORTS FOR THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT:

"The Distribution of Apparent Academic Earmarks in the Federal Government's FY 1992 Appropriations Bills," U.S. Congressional Research Service, Report No. 92-727 SPR, September 22, 1992.

"Trends in the Distribution of Apparent Academic Earmarks in the Federal Government's FY 1980-92 Appropriations Bills," U.S. Congressional Research Service, Report No. 92-726 SPR, September 22, 1992.

"Academic Earmarks and the Distribution of Federal Research Funds: A Policy Interpretation: U.S. Office of Technology Assessment, U.S. Dept. of Commerce National Technological Information Service Report No. PB91-166595, July 1990.

OTHER PUBLICATIONS:

"Replacing Violent Battles with Budget Battles: The Budget as a Source of Political and Institutional Stability in Iraq," United States Institute of Peace International Network for Economics and Conflict blog, January 23, 2012.

<http://inec.usip.org/blog/2012/jan/23/replacing-violent-battles-budget-battles-budget-source-political-and-institutional->

"Nelson Polsby as Mentor," *The Forum*, 5 (2007) 1, Article 26.

<http://www.bepress.com/forum/vol5/iss1/art26/>

"Nosing for Cash in Congress's Trough," *The Times-Higher Education Supplement*, London, England, March 2, 2001, p. 22.

PRESENTATIONS:

"The Joint Select Committee on Budget and Appropriations Process Reform Roundtable," Association for Budgeting and Financial Management Annual Conference, Denver, October 4, 2018.

"Kennedy's Keynesian Budgetary Politics and the 1962 Public Works Acceleration Act," Association for Budgeting and Financial Management Annual Conference, Washington, D.C., September 29, 2017. Nicholas Jacobs, co-presenter.

"Evaluating the Trump Presidency after Four Months in Power," Diplomatic Academy,

Vienna, Austria, May 29, 2017.

“Enforcing the European Semester: The Politics of Asymmetric Information in the Excessive Deficit and Macroeconomic Imbalance Procedures,” Association for Budgeting and Financial Management, Seattle, WA, October 6, 2016.

“Enforcing the European Semester: The Politics of Asymmetric Information in the Excessive Deficit and Macroeconomic Imbalance Procedures,” 8th Pan-European Conference on the European Union, University of Trento, Trento, Italy, June 16, 2016.

“Enforcing the European Semester: The Politics of Asymmetric Information in the Excessive Deficit and Macroeconomic Imbalance Procedures,” Council for European Studies, Philadelphia, PA, April 16, 2016.

“Enforcing the European Semester: The Politics of Asymmetric Information in the Excessive Deficit and Macroeconomic Imbalance Procedures,” Mid-West Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 7, 2016.

“The Struggle for Political and Economic Development in a Petro-State: Making Strategic Budgeting Choices in Conflict-Ridden Iraq,” Middle East Dialogue, Washington, D.C., February 26, 2016.

“Enforcing the European Semester: The Politics of Asymmetric Information in the Excessive Deficit and Macroeconomic Imbalance Procedures,” Socio-Economic Governance in the EU since the Crisis: The European Semester in Theory and Practice Conference, University of Amsterdam, December 11-12, 2015.

“Enforcing the European Semester: The Politics of Asymmetric Information in the Excessive Deficit and Macroeconomic Imbalance Procedures,” European Union Decision-Making and Challenges to Economic and Financial Governance Conference, Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study in the Humanities and Social Sciences (NIAS), Wassenaar, December 8-9, 2015.

“Greece and the New EU Budgetary Surveillance Procedure,” Saving the Euro and Saving Greece Conference, University of Luxembourg, December 7, 2015.

“Enforcing the European Semester: The Politics of Asymmetric Information in the Excessive Deficit and Macroeconomic Imbalance Procedures,” Reflections on the New Architecture of European Economic Governance Conference, Irish Research Council & University College Cork, Dublin, November 27, 2015.

“Strengthening the European Commission’s Budgetary and Economic Surveillance Capacity since Greece and the Euro Crisis: A Study of Five Directorates-General,” International Conference of Europeanists, Boston, March 15, 2014.

“Strategic Budgetary Choices in Iraq: The Long Post-Conflict Struggle for Political and Economic Development,” Association for Budgeting and Financial Management Annual Conference, October 3, 2013.

“Spread of International Best Practices in Budgeting,” The National Budget and Public Finance Workshop, Erbil, Iraq, July 23, 2013.

“Constitutional Foundations of the American Budgetary Process,” College of William and Mary, July 9, 2013.

“The Language of Equality and Rights in the American Women’s Movement in the 19th Century,” Women’s Political, Economic, and Social Empowerment Program, U.S.-Afghan Women’s Council, October 11, 2011.

“Reconstructing Iraq: The Seventeenth Benchmark and the Reconstruction of Iraq’s Ministry of Finance and its Budgetary and Fiscal Policy.” International Conference on Politics & International Affairs,” Athens, Greece, June 24, 2008.

“Reforming the Stability and Growth Pact: Lessons from the American Experience in Macrobudgeting,” Conference on “Whether EU Integration and Cooperation?” Veissman Research Centre on Modern Europe, Waterloo, Canada, April 28, 2006.

“Academic Earmarking in the FY 2006 DOD Appropriations Bill,” Naval Post-Graduate School, Monterey California, January 12, 2006.

“The EMU’s Epistemic Enforcement Community,” Conference on “The Political and Economic Consequences of European Monetary Integration,” University of Victoria, B.C., August 18-19, 2005.

“Political Development and Fiscal Outcomes,” Long-Term Budget Challenge: Public Finance and Fiscal Sustainability in the G-7 Conference, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington, D.C., June 2-4, 2005.

“Challenges of Achieving Transparency: The Maastricht Treaty’s Multilateral Surveillance Procedure,” Co-sponsored by the British Academy and the Economic and Social Research Council, London, January 14, 2005.

"Maastricht's Epistemic Enforcement Community," American Political Science Association Convention, Chicago, September 2004.

"The Status of Academic Earmarking," Transportation Research Board of the National Academies of Science, Washington, D.C., June 2004.

"Enforcing Maastricht and the Stability and Growth Pact: The European Commission and the Use of National Accounts," Center for German and European Studies, University of California at Berkeley, November 2002.

"Creating Compliance and Accountability in the Maastricht Treaty," Conference on Accountability, Virginia Tech University, August 2002.

"Enforcing Maastricht: The Institutional Basis of the Treaty's Surveillance Procedure," 55th International Atlantic Economic Conference, Paris, March 2002.

"Fiscal Conservatism, Deficit Reduction, and Welfare Retrenchment in the U.S." Conference on Conservatism in Canada and the United States: Ideological, Programmatic and Organizational Changes," University of Augsburg, Germany, May 9-11, 2002.

"Academic Porkbarreling: The Evidence Two Decades Later," American Association for the Advancement of Science, Washington, D.C., May 4, 2001.

"Academic Porkbarreling: The Evidence Two Decades Later," Graduate School of Public Policy, University of California at Berkeley, April 18, 2001.

"Academic Porkbarreling: The Evidence Two Decades Later," Center for Advanced Studies, University of Illinois, April 4, 2001.

"The Rise of Macrobudgetary Rules in the G-7 Nations: Political and Fiscal Developments and the Maastricht Contagion Effect," The Long-Term Budget Challenge of the G-7 Nations Conference, Florence, Italy, March 15, 2001.

"Earmarking and the Funding of Academic Research Facilities," National Academies of Science, Committee on Science, Engineering, and Public Policy, Washington, D.C., August 15, 2000.

"The Politics of Science Funding," American Association of Universities, Council on Federal Relations, Washington, D.C., June 6, 2000.

"A Decade of Deficits and Debt: Japanese Fiscal Policy and the Rise and Fall of the Fiscal Structural Reform Act of 1997," Council on Foreign Relations, New York, October 1999.

"'Everyone Should Forget Their Dreams': Joseph M. Dodge, the Ministry of Finance, and the Breaking of Japan's Postwar Inflation," Institute of Fiscal and Monetary Policy, Ministry of Finance, Tokyo, December 1998.

"The Role of Foundings in American Political Thought," American Political Science Association Convention, September 1996.

Testimony presented on Science Policy Funding, Subcommittee on Department Operations and Nutrition, Committee on Agriculture, U.S. House of Representatives, March 25, 1993.

"Corruption and Virtue at the Constitutional Convention," American Political Science Association Convention, Sept. 1992

"The Problem of Problem Definition in Science Policy," National Academies of Science, Committee on Science, Engineering, and Public Policy, Washington, D.C., July 15, 1992.

"Corruption and Virtue at the Constitutional Convention," Harvard University, December 7, 1990.

"New Politics of the Budget," Brandeis University, Oct. 15, 1990.

"Science Funding and the Federal Budgetary Process," Carnegie Commission on Science, Technology and Government, Conference on Science Policy, Aspen, Colorado, July 7-9, 1990.

"Saints and Cardinals in Appropriations Subcommittees: Academic Pork Barreling and Distributive Politics in an Era of Redistributive Budgeting," American Political Science Association Convention, September. 1989.

"The Decline and Fall of the Full-Employment Budget," Conference on Taxation, National Tax Association-Tax Institute of America, November 12, 1986.

"Populism, Decentralization, and Arts Policy in California," Conference on Social Theory, and Politics and the Arts, U.C. San Diego, October 17, 1986.

WORKING PAPERS:

"The Distribution of Academic Earmarks in the Federal Government's Appropriations Bills, FY 1980-89," U.C. Berkeley Institute of Governmental Studies Working Paper, 89-05, 1989.

"Saints and Cardinals in Appropriations Subcommittees: Academic Pork Barreling and Distributive Politics in an Era of Distributive Budgeting," U.C. Berkeley Institute of Governmental Studies Working Paper, 89-21 (1989).

MEMBER:

Chair and Member, Fiscal Impact Advisory Committee, Albemarle County, Virginia, 2014-16.

Executive Committee, Association for Budgeting & Financial Management, 2006-2013.
District of Columbia Budget Advisory Council, 2004-2005.

State of Virginia Horse Racing Commission, Blue Ribbon Task Force on the Future of the Horse Racing Industry in the Commonwealth, 2001.

MANUSCRIPTS REVIEWED FOR:

Cambridge University Press, Oxford University Press, University of Chicago Press, Cornell University Press, Johns Hopkins University Press, Penn State University Press, University of Kansas Press, Notre Dame University Press, *American Political Science Review*, *Comparative Political Studies*, *Western Political Quarterly*, *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, *Political Research Quarterly*, *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, *Public Budgeting & Finance*, *Public Administration Review*, *American Journal of Political Science*, *Public Budgeting, Accounting, and Financial Management*, *Politics and Policy*, *Journal of European Public Policy*, *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory*, *Review of International Political Economy*, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, *Journal of Policy History*, *Scientific Journal of Management Science and Engineering*, *International Journal of Public Policy*, *West European Politics*, *International Journal of Risk Assessment and Management*, *Governance*, *Athens Journal of Business & Economics*.