## KEVIN L. COPE

Contact Information	Associate Professor of Law and Public Policy Associated Faculty, Department of Politicskevincope@virginia.eduUniversity of Virginia202-215-4796Withers-Brown Hall – Room WB345Social Google Scholar page580 Massie RoadSocial Google Scholar pageCharlottesville, VA 22903Social Google Scholar page
Education	<ul> <li>University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI Ph.D., Political Science, 2020</li> <li>Committee: James D. Morrow (chair), Barbara Koremenos, Yonatan Lupu (George Washington</li> </ul>
	University Political Science), Kiyoteru Tsutsui (Sociology), Kevin Quinn, Yuri Zhukov
	Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC LL.M., focus on International Law, 2012
	<ul> <li>Northwestern University School of Law, Chicago, IL J.D., 2004</li> <li>Associate Editor, Northwestern University Law Review</li> </ul>
	The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH B.A., Political Science, 2000
Books	<ol> <li>THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF COMPARATIVE IMMIGRATION LAW (Kevin L. Cope, Stella Burch Elias, &amp; Jill Goldenziel eds., 1st ed. forthcoming Oxford University Press 2023)</li> </ol>
Published & Forthcoming Articles/Essa	21. Methods for Comparative Migration Law: Insights From the Social Sciences (forthcoming, INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIGRATION & BORDER STUDIES 2022) (invited symposium contribution)
	20. Can Rights Discourse Diminish Support for Displaced Persons? (forthcoming, JOURNAL OF IMMIGRANT & REFUGEE STUDIES 2022) (invited symposium contribution) (with Shiri Krebs)
	19. Migrant-Family Separation and Higher-Order Laws' Diverging Normative Force (forthcoming, JOURNAL OF LEGAL STUDIES 2022) (with Charles Crabtree)
	18. Vaccine Passports as a Constitutional Right (forthcoming, ARIZONA STATE LAW JOURNAL 2022) (with Ilya Somin & Alexander Stremitzer)
	17. The Global Evolution of Foreign Relations Law, 116 American Journal of International Law (2022) (with Pierre Verdier & Mila Versteeg)
	16. The Limits of Information Revelation in Multilateral Negotiations: A Theory of Treatymaking, JOURNAL OF THEORETICAL POLITICS (2021) (with James D. Morrow)
	15. <i>Knowing the Law</i> , UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LAW REVIEW ONLINE (2021) (with Charles Crabtree)
	14. A Nationalist Backlash to International Refugee Law: Evidence from a Survey Experiment in Turkey, 17(4) JOURNAL OF EMPIRICAL LEGAL STUDIES 752 (2020) (with Charles Crabtree)
	13. Empirical Studies of Human Rights Law, 15 ANNUAL REVIEW OF LAW & SOCIAL SCIENCE 155 (2019) (with Cosette D. Creamer & Mila Versteeg)

- 12. Patterns of Disagreement in Indicators of State Repression, 6 POLITICAL SCIENCE RESEARCH & METHODS 178 (2019) (with Charles Crabtree & Christopher J. Fariss)
- 11. Beyond Physical Integrity, 81 LAW & CONTEMPORARY PROBLEMS 185 (2018) (conclusion to special issue) (with Charles Crabtree & Yonatan Lupu)
- 10. Disaggregating the Human Rights Treaty Regime, 56 VIRGINIA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 459 (2016) (with Cosette D. Creamer)
- 9. Congress's International Legal Discourse, 113 MICHIGAN LAW REVIEW 1115 (2015)
  - Excerpted in Curtis A. Bradley & Jack L. Goldsmith, Foreign Relations Law: Cases and Materials (5th ed. summer 2016 supp.)
  - Reprinted as O Discurso Jurídico Internacional do Congresso Estadunidense, SEQÜÊNCIA: ESTUDOS JURÍDICOS E POLÍTICOS 37 (74), 19–96
- 8. Lost in Translation: The Accidental Origins of Bond v. United States, 112 MICHIGAN LAW REVIEW (FIRST IMPRESSIONS) 133 (2014)
- 7. The Intermestic Constitution: Lessons From the World's Newest Nation, 53 VIRGINIA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 667 (2013)
  - Revised and Reprinted in The Social & Political Foundations of Constitutions (Cambridge University Press 2013)

Edited-Volume Chapters

- Why Study Immigration Law Comparatively?, in THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF COMPARATIVE IMMIGRATION LAW (Kevin L. Cope, Stella Burch Elias, & Jill Goldenziel eds., forthcoming Oxford University Press 2023)
- 5. The Concept and Measure of Rights, in THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF COMPARATIVE HUMAN RIGHTS LAW (Neha Jain & Mila Versteeg eds., forthcoming Oxford University Press 2022)
- 4. Theoretical and Measurement Challenges in Comparative Judicial Behaviour, in THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF COMPARATIVE JUDICIAL BEHAVIOUR (Lee Epstein et al. eds., forthcoming Oxford University Press 2022)
- 3. National Legislatures: The Foundations of Comparative International Law, in COMPARATIVE INTERNATIONAL LAW (Anthea Roberts et al. eds., Oxford University Press 2017) (with Hooman Movassagh)
- 2. Treaty Law and National Legislative Politics, in RESEARCH HANDBOOK ON THE POLITICS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW (Wayne Sandholtz & Christopher Whytock eds., Edward Elgar 2017)
- 1. *Reconceptualizing Recognition Uniformity*, in FOREIGN COURT JUDGMENTS AND THE U.S. LEGAL SYSTEM (Paul Stephan ed., Brill 2014)
- BOOK REVIEWS 1. *Review Essay:* "The Interpretation of International Law by Domestic Courts" (Helmut Philipp Aust & Georg Nolte eds., Oxford University Press 2016), 111 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 538 (2017) (with Mila Versteeg)

Working Papers	<ul> <li>4. The Logic of Treatymaking (under review)</li> <li>Presented at the University of Virginia Department of Politics; 2018 Canadian Law &amp; Economics Association Annual Conference</li> </ul>
	3. The Constitution as an Institution: Experimental Evidence (with Adam Chilton, Charles Crabtree, & Mila Versteeg) (under review)
	<ul> <li>2. An Expert-Sourced Measure of Judicial Ideology (with Charles Crabtree)</li> <li>Presented at the June 2019 Hebrew University Empirical Study of Public Law &amp; Human Rights Workshop, Jerusalem; June 2019 Quantitative Text Analysis Workshop, Dublin; June 2019 Conference on Data Science and Law, ETH Zurich; and June 2019 Political Economy and Public Law Conference XII, Princeton</li> </ul>
	<ol> <li>The Rhetoric of Immigration Enforcement (with Charles Crabtree)</li> <li>Presented at the 2019 Annual Midwest Political Science Association Conference</li> </ol>
Works-in- Progress	<ol> <li>Estimating State Interest From Treaty Negotiations (with Kevin McAlister &amp; James D. Morrow)</li> </ol>
	4. Non-Immigrant Visas as Foreign Policy (with David Leblang)
	3. Are Lawyers Biased Against Female Judges? Evidence from Thousands of Anonymous Evaluations (with Charles Crabtree)
	2. The Role of Consequences and Consequentialism in Life-Liberty Tradeoffs (with Netta Barak-Corren)
	1. Estimating Uptake of a Hypothetical Medically Supervised COVID-19 Exposure Program (with Jeffrey Fagan, Alon Harel, Jennifer Lobo, & Alexander Stremitzer)
Short Writings	<ol> <li>The Constitution Requires the U.S. to Offer Vaccine Passports, in SLATE.COM (May 4, 2021) (with Alexander Stremitzer)</li> </ol>
	9. Governments are Constitutionally Permitted to Provide 'Vaccine Passports' – Some May Also be Constitutionally Obligated to Do So (April 2021, JOURNAL OF NUCLEAR MEDICINE) (with Alexander Stremitzer)
	8. Red and Blue America Agree That Now Is the Time to Violate the Constitution, in THE ATLANTIC (March 25, 2020) (with Adam Chilton, Charles Crabtree, & Mila Versteeg)
	<ul> <li>7. It's Hard to Find a Federal Judge More Conservative than Brett Kavanaugh, in THE WASHINGTON POST MONKEY CAGE (Sept. 5, 2018) (with Joshua Fischman)</li> <li>Cited by Senator Mazie Hirono and entered into the record during Senate confirmation hearings</li> </ul>
	Voters are Much More Likely to Support Immigrant-Family Separation if They Watch Fox News or Read Breitbart, in LSE UNITED STATES POLITICS & POLICY BLOG (Aug. 1, 2018) (with Charles Crabtree)
	6. Exactly How Conservative are the Judges on Trump's Short List for the Supreme Court? Take a Look at This One Chart, in The WASHINGTON POST MONKEY CAGE (July 7, 2018)
	5. For a Trump Nominee, Neil Gorsuch's Record is Surprisingly Moderate on Immigration (and Employment Discrimination), in FIVETHIRTYEIGHT.COM (Mar. 27, 2017) (with Joshua Fischman)

	4. 'Constitutions,' <i>in</i> INTERNATIONAL ENCYCLOPEDIA OF THE SOCIAL & BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES (2d ed. Elsevier 2015) (with Mila Versteeg)
	3. South Sudan's Constitutional Bait-and-Switch, in JURIST – Forum (Feb. 14, 2014)
	<ol> <li>The Accidental Origins of Bond v. United States, in The Summit: Georgetown J. Int'l L. Online (2014)</li> </ol>
	<ol> <li>In Sickness and in Health: The Constitution Should Give Americans the Right to Basic Health Care, in SLATE.COM, The Hive: How Can We Fix the Constitution? (June 12, 2012) (with Mila Versteeg)</li> </ol>
Academic Positions	University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA Associate Professor of Law, School of Law, 2019–Present Associated Faculty, Woodrow Wilson Department of Politics, 2019–Present Affiliated Faculty, Woodrow Wilson Department of Politics, 2017–Present Research Assistant Professor of Law, School of Law, 2017–19 Visiting Scholar, School of Law, 2012–13
	University of Oxford, United Kingdom Visiting Scholar, Faculty of Law Centre for Socio-Legal Studies, Summer 2012
Media Appearances	Will you need a 'vaccine passport' in Virginia?, WTVR CBS 6 (Richmond), Television Interview (April 23, 2021)
	Panel: How COVID-19 is affecting U.S., China Plus, <i>World Today</i> , Radio Interview (April 24, 2020)
	Exploring Civil Liberties During the Pandemic, WXXI News, Connections: With Evan Dawson, Radio Interview (April 24, 2020)
	Many Americans Willing To Trade Some Civil Liberties To Combat Coronavirus, National Public Radio, All Things Considered, Radio Interview (April 12, 2020)
	'It Doesn't Feel Right': How The Travel Ban Is Playing Out For One D.CArea Family, WAMU (NPR Washington, DC) Radio Interview (July 19, 2018)
	What Went Wrong With The Police Response In Charlottesville, <i>The Huffington Post</i> (Aug. 14, 2017)
University & Professional	Member, Behavioural Research Approaches in International Law Network (BRAIN), 2019–present
SERVICE/ ORGANIZATIONS	Co-Vice-President & Member of the Board of Directors, Society for Empirical Legal Studies, 2019–present
	Contributing Editor, JOTWELL International & Comparative Law Section, 2019–present
	Model International Mobility Treaty Commission Member, Columbia University Global Policy Initiative, 2018–present
	Board of Advisors Member, Virginia Journal of International Law, 2017–present
	Admissions Committee Member, University of Michigan Political Science Department, 2014–15
	University Senate Member, The Ohio State University, 1999–2000

Conferences & Panels Organized	Co-President, Conference on Empirical Legal Studies (CELS), University of Virginia School of Law, upcoming November 2022
	Organizer, Sokol Colloquium on Private International Law: Comparative Immigration Law and Policy, University of Virginia School of Law, upcoming August 2022
	Organizer, Model International Mobility Convention Launch Event, University of Virginia School of Law, April 2018
	Co-Organizer, "What's Next for Human Rights Scholarship?" Conference, University of Virginia School of Law, March 2017
Honors, Grants, & Awards	Rackham Summer Award research grant (\$8000), University of Michigan (2016)
	University Research Initiative Grant (\$7500), Center for Global Inquiry + Innovation (CGII) (with James Loeffler, David Leblang, and Mila Versteeg), University of Virginia (2016–17)
	First-year Rackham Fellowship (\$9800), University of Michigan (2014–15)
	LL.M., <i>Dean's List &amp; With Distinction</i> (highest academic honor), Georgetown University Law Center (2012)
	'CALI' Award (best course paper) in three seminars, Georgetown University Law Center $(2011{-}12)$
	B.A., Cum Laude, The Ohio State University (2000)
	President's Leadership Award, The Ohio State University (2000)
	National Merit Finalist & Scholar, National Merit Foundation (1995)
Teaching Experience	Graduate/Law:
	International Law of Migration & Refugees, University of Virginia School of Law (Spring 2020)
	<i>Text Analysis for Legal Practice</i> (with Charles Crabtree), University of Virginia School of Law (January 2020 short course)
	International Law & Politics (with Pierre-Hugues Verdier), University of Virginia School of Law (Fall 2019)
	Immigration Law, University of Virginia School of Law (Spring 2018, 2019)
	Public Law & Economics (with Michael Gilbert), University of Virginia School of Law (Spring 2018)
	POLSCI 993: Graduate Student Instructor Training (Graduate Student Mentor, with Professor Lisa Disch), University of Michigan (Fall 2016)
	POLSCI 514: Social Science Computer Programs, University of Michigan (Winter 2016)
	The Law of Treaties, University of Virginia School of Law (short course) (Spring 2015, 2016)
	Introduction to Contracts, Georgetown University Law Center (Spring 2014)
	Appellate Litigation Clinic, University of Virginia School of Law (2012–14)

Federal Judicial Process, University of Virginia School of Law (Spring 2013)

International Law I: Introduction to International Law, Georgetown University Law Center (Summer 2013)

Undergraduate:

POLSCI 371: Law, Courts, and Politics (Grader, with Charles Adside III), University of Michigan (Fall 2016)

POLSCI 160: Introduction to World Politics (Administrative Coordinating Graduate Student Instructor, with James Morrow), University of Michigan (Fall 2015)

TALKS,Presenter: A Nationalist Backlash to International Refugee Law: Evidence from a SurveyPRESENTATIONS,Experiment in Turkey, Conference on Empirical Legal Studies, Claremont, CA,& PANELSNovember 2019

- Co-Presenter: Estimating Judicial Traits From Text Analysis of Expert Evaluations, Quantitative Text Analysis Dublin (QTA-DUB) Workshop, University College Dublin, Ireland, June 2019
- Presenter: An Expert-Sourced Measure of Judicial Ideology, Empirical Study of Public Law & Human Rights Workshop, Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel, June 2019
- Presenter: An Expert-Sourced Measure of Judicial Ideology, Conference on Data Science and Law, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in Zurich (ETH Zurich), June 2019
- Presenter: An Expert-Sourced Measure of Judicial Ideology, Political Economy and Public Law Conference (PEPL) XII, Princeton University, June 2019

Presenter: Making Treaties, University of Virginia Department of Politics, March 2019

Discussant: Christoph Engel and Rima Maria Rahal, "Justice is in the Eyes of the Beholder," 4th Experimental Methods in Legal Scholarship (EMLS) Conference, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in Zurich (ETH Zurich), March 2019

- Presenter: Estimating Judicial Traits From Text Analysis of Expert Evaluations, Online Workshop on the Computational Analysis of Law, December 2018
- Presenter: Making Treaties, University of Virginia School of Law, November 2018
- Presenter: A Nationalist Backlash to International Refugee Law: Evidence from a Survey Experiment in Turkey, University of Alabama School of Law, October 2018
- Presenter: Making Treaties, USC Gould School of Law, Los Angeles, CA, October 2018
- Presenter: Estimating Judicial Traits From Text Analysis of Expert Evaluations, Conference on Empirical Legal Studies, Ann Arbor, MI, November 2018
- Presenter: Making Treaties, 2018 Canadian Law & Economics Association Annual Conference, Toronto, ON, September 2018
- Presenter: Estimating Judicial Traits From Text Analysis of Expert Evaluations, Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, MA, August 2018
- Presenter: A Nationalist Backlash to International Refugee Law: Evidence from a Survey Experiment in Turkey, Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, MA, August 2018
- Presenter: A Nationalist Backlash to International Refugee Law: Evidence from a Survey Experiment in Turkey, Immigration Law Scholars & Teachers Workshop, Philadelphia, PA, May 2018

- Presenter: Alliance-Forming in Treaty Negotiations, International Studies Association 59th Annual Convention, San Francisco, CA, April 2018
- Presenter: Estimating Judicial Traits From Text Analysis of Expert Evaluations, University of Michigan Inter-disciplinary Workshop in American Politics, Ann Arbor, MI, February 2018
- Discussant: Achiume Tendayi, "Migration as Decolonization" and Alex Huneeus, "How International Courts Are Changing Peace," Public Law Works-in-Progress Roundtable, Vanderbilt Law School, Nashville, TN, January 2018
- Presenter: International Law and Attitudes Toward Refugees: A Field Experiment (with Charles Crabtree), University of Michigan Conflict, Peace, Research & Development Workshop, Ann Arbor, MI, January 2018
- Presenter: Measuring Judicial Traits Using Supervised Text Analysis of Expert Evaluations: A New Dataset (with Adam Feldman), Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA, September 2017
- Discussant: Laura Jakli, Melissa Carlson, and Katerina Linos, "Refugees' Digital Footprint," Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA, September 2017
- Discussant: Laura Jakli, Melissa Carlson, and Katerina Linos, "Refugees' Digital Footprint," International Migration and Refugee Law Workshop, UC Berkeley School of Law, Berkeley, CA, August 2017
- Presenter: A Theory of Multilateral Treaty Negotiations, International Studies Association 58th Annual Convention, Baltimore, MD, February 2017
- Presenter: A Theory of Multilateral Treaty Negotiations, Conference on Empirical Legal Studies, Duke University School of Law, Durham, NC, November 2016
- Presenter: Modeling States' Ideological Positions in Treaty Negotiations, Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, September 2016
- Presenter: Modeling States' Ideological Positions in Treaty Negotiations, 74th Annual Midwest Political Science Association Conference, Chicago, IL, April 2016
- Presenter: Domestic Judicial Reform, Civil Conflict, and the Shadow of the International Criminal Court, 74th Annual Midwest Political Science Association Conference, Chicago, Illinois, April 2016
- Presenter: Treaty Law and National Legislative Politics, University of New South Wales Comparative Roundtable, Sydney, Australia, December 2015
- Commentator: National Courts and International Law Panel, University of Virginia School of Law, Sokol Colloquium on Private International Law, Charlottesville, Virginia, November 2015
- Presenter: Congress's International Legal Discourse, University of Texas Department of Politics, Austin, Texas, September 2015
- Panelist: Georgetown Journal of International Law Symposium–World Cops Without World Courts: The Role of the United States in Shaping Public International Law, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC, April 2015
- Guest Speaker: Congress's International Legal Discourse, University of Southern California Gould School of Law, Faculty Workshop, Los Angeles, CA, March 2015
- Guest Lecturer: National Legislatures and International Law, Universidade Federal Santa Catarina & Universidade do Vale do Itajaí, Santa Catarina, Brazil, November 2014

- Panelist: Symposium on Constitution-Making and Constitutional Design, Boston College Law School, Chestnut Hill, MA, October 2014
- Panelist: Comparative International Law, University of Virginia School of Law, Sokol Colloquium, Charlottesville, Virginia, September 2014
- Presenter: Congress's International Legal Discourse, Georgetown University Law Center, Faculty Workshop, Washington, DC, August 2014
- Presenter: International Law in National Legislatures, 3rd Annual Conference of the Young Comparativists Committee, American Society of Comparative Law, Lewis & Clark Law School, Portland, Oregon, April 2014
- Panelist: Bond and the Separation of Powers, Hosted by the University of Virginia Federalist Society, Charlottesville, Virginia, April 2014
- Panelist: Does Congress Use International Law?, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC, March 2014
- Panelist: Advancing the Rule of Law in East Africa, Regent University Center for Global Justice, Human Rights, and the Rule of Law Symposium, Virginia Beach, Virginia, February 2014
- Selected Paper Author: Elective International Law in Congress, American Society of International Law, International Law in Domestic Courts Interest Group Annual Workshop, Yale Law School, New Haven, Connecticut, December 2013
- Presenter: Elective International Law in Congress, Washington and Lee University School of Law, Faculty Workshop, Lexington, Virginia, October 2013
- Commentator: Presented oral critique of David Fontana's paper, Government by Location, First Annual Montpelier Roundtable in Comparative Constitutional Law, Orange, Virginia, October 2013
- Supreme Court Mock Panelist: Bond v. United States (Chemical Weapons Convention case) Moot, Supreme Court Institute, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC, October 2013
- Presenter: International Law in Congress, University of Virginia School of Law, Summer Faculty Workshop, Charlottesville, Virginia, August 2013
- Panelist: Federalism, Foreign Affairs, and Foreign Judgments Panel, University of Virginia School of Law, Sokol Colloquium on Private International Law, Charlottesville, Virginia, April 2013
- Panelist and Presenter: The Intermestic Constitution, Law & Society Association 2012 International Conference on Law and Society, Honolulu, Hawaii, June 2012
- Panelist: Transnational Constitutionalism Willamette University College of Law, Comparative Constitutional Law Symposium, Salem, Oregon, February 2012
- Presenter: Dualistic Constitutionalism in Sub-Saharan Africa, University of Oxford Foundation for Law, Justice and Society Workshop, The Social and Political Foundations of Constitutions, University of Oxford, December 2011
- Rapporteur: Presented oral critique of Willem Witteveen's essay, The Constitution Behind the Constitution: Two Frames for Europe, University of Oxford Foundation for Law, Justice and Society Workshop, The Social and Political Foundations of Constitutions, University of Oxford, September 2011

ACADEMIC International Studies Association, Member, 2015–Present ORGANIZATIONS & ACTIVITIES Midwest Political Science Association, Member, 2015–Present

	American Political Science Association, Member, 2014–Present
	American Society of International Law, Member, 2013–Present
	American Society of Comparative Law, 2013–14, Membership Advisory Group Member, Younger Comparativists Committee, 2013–14
	Society for Empirical Legal Studies (SELS), Cornell University Law School, Member, 2011–Present
ACADEMIC	Law & Society Review, 2020–Present
Book & Journal	Review of Law & Economics, 2020–Present
REVIEWING	Journal of Legal Studies, 2020–Present
	European Journal of International Law, 2019–Present
	International Organization, 2018–Present
	Oxford University Press, 2016–Present
	Journal of College & University Law (Notre Dame Law School), 2012
Law Teaching & Legal	Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC Adjunct Faculty, 2013–14
Practice Experience	Washington and Lee University School of Law, Lexington, VA Adjunct Faculty, 2012–13
	<b>University of Oxford</b> , Oxford, United Kingdom Visiting Scholar, Faculty of Law Centre for Socio-legal Studies, Summer 2012
	U.S. Court of Federal Claims, Washington, DC Judicial Clerk to the Honorable George W. Miller, Judge, 2010–11
	U.S. Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit, El Segundo, California Judicial Clerk to the Honorable Milan D. Smith, Jr., Circuit Judge, 2008–09
	Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP, Washington, DC Government Enforcement Litigation Associate, 2006–08
	• Handled matters involving, e.g., the World Bank, investigations into business practices of a multi- national corporation, a Togolese asylum petitioner, and the U.S. Constitution
	<b>U.S. District Court for the Northern District of Ohio</b> , Cleveland, Ohio Judicial Clerk to the Honorable James S. Gwin, District Judge, 2005–06
	Morgan, Lewis & Bockius LLP, Chicago, Illinois Labor & Employment Litigation Associate, 2004–05