# Curriculum Vitae

## Christopher J. Ruhm

Home Address: 3638 Twin Creeks Road Charlottesville, VA 22901 (336) 254-6307 christopher.ruhm@gmail.com Work Address: Frank Batten School of Leadership & Public Policy University of Virginia P.O. Box 400893 Charlottesville, VA 22904-4893 (434) 243-3729

ruhm@virginia.edu

sites.google.com/view/christopher-ruhm/

### **Education**

University of California, Berkeley, Ph.D. 1984

University of California, Berkeley, M.A. 1981

University of California, Davis, B.A. (with highest honors) 1978

Fields of Specialization: Health Economics, Labor Economics, Public Economics

# Teaching, Research, and Other Experience

Professor of Public Policy and Economics, Frank Batten School of Leadership and Public Policy, University of Virginia, 2010-present

Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, 2013-2015

Other Responsibilities:

Executive Committee, Frank Batten School (2017-2019)

Executive Board Member, Center for Health Policy (2014-2016)

Contemplative Council/Directing Circle, Contemplative Sciences Center (2014-present)

Dean's Search Committee, Frank Batten School (2013-2014)

Fellow, Center for Health Policy (2012-2020)

Deans Council, Frank Batten School (2012-2013)

Personnel Committee (chair), Frank Batten School (2012-2013)

Admissions Committee, Frank Batten School (2012-2013)

Faculty Search Committee, Frank Batten School (member & committee chair multiple years)

Faculty Search Committee, Economics Department (multiple years)

Faculty Senate, UVA (2011-2012)

Department of Economics, Joseph M. Bryan School of Business and Economics, University of North Carolina Greensboro, 1991-2010. (Professor Emeritus, 2011-present, Jefferson-Pilot Excellence Professor of Economics, 1997-2010; Professor of Economics, 1994-1997; Associate Professor of Economics, 1991-1994.)

Other Responsibilities:

Economics Department Graduate Program Committee (1991-2010).
Recruiting Committee, Economics Department (1992-93, 1997-98, 2000-2010)
Faculty Governance Task Force, Joseph M. Bryan School (2009-2010)
Promotion and Tenure Committee, Joseph M. Bryan School (1997-2010)
Strategic Planning Committee, Joseph M. Bryan School (1997-1999)
Executive Council Member, Joseph M. Bryan School (1992-1995)

University Committees: Academic Research Data Archive, Assessment in General Education, Child and Family Research Network Executive Committee, Faculty Grievance, Gerontology Program, Honor Code, Institutional Effectiveness, Research Advisory Council, Research Policies, University Planning Council

Senior Staff Economist, Council of Economic Advisers, 1996-1997.

# Responsibilities:

Provide the President with economic analysis and advice on the development and implementation of economic policy.

Assist in writing the *Economic Report of the President* and the *Weekly Economic Briefing of the President*.

Advise the President, Vice President, and the White House senior staff on economic issues by preparing memoranda, participating in Cabinet and sub-Cabinet working groups, and interfacing with other government agencies.

Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Boston University, 1984-1991.

## Other Responsibilities:

Research Associate, Center for Applied Social Science (1985-1990). Director of Evening Graduate Program (1985-1989). University Coordinator, ICPSR (1985-88).

Teaching Associate; Department of Economics and School of Business Administration, U.C. Berkeley, 1980-84.

Research Assistant; Department of Economics, U.C. Berkeley, 1983.

Consultant; Economics Group, Los Alamos National Laboratory, 1982-83. Research Assistant; Economics Group, Los Alamos National Laboratory, 1981-82.

Research Associate; Energy and Environmental Division, Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory, 1980.

### **Grants, Contracts and Fellowships**

Arnold Ventures. "Examining the Policy Implications of the Failure to Accurately Classify Drugs Involvement in Overdose Deaths", 2019-2021 (Principal Investigator, \$219,507)

Pivotal Ventures. "State Paid Family and Medical Leave Research", 2016-2021, (Co-Investigator, \$992,070)

Washington Center for Equitable Growth, "Public Policy and Opioid Drug Abuse: Investigating the Effects of Paid Family and Medical Leave and Medicaid", 2019-2020 (Principal Investigator, \$135,700)

- Washington Center for Equitable Growth/Russell Sage Foundation. "Understanding Employer Provision of Paid Parental Leave in NY, NJ, and PA", 2016-2018, (Co-Investigator, \$73,000)
- Alfred P. Sloan Foundation (through subcontract with Michigan State University), "Changes in Pensionable Ages and Their Effects on Establishments", 2016-2018 (Local Principal Investigator, \$87,566)
- Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, "Estimating the Economic Value of the Cognitive Benefits from Improved Breastfeeding", 2015-2017 (Senior Researcher, \$723,586)
- United States Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "Are Eating and Obesity a Family Affair", 2012-2013 (Principal Investigator, \$32,000)
- Alfred P. Sloan Foundation (through subcontract with Michigan State University), "The influence of the employment environment on working longer: New evidence from the LIAB", 2011-2013 (Local Principal Investigator, \$106,919)
- United States Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service (through subcontract with Old Dominion University), "Local Economic Conditions, Food Assistance and Food Insecurity Among Households with Children", 2010-2013 (Local Principal Investigator, \$55,734)
- National Institute of Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (through subcontract with Drexel University), "Quality Substitution Among Heavy and AUD Drinkers and Alcohol Tax Policy", 2009-2011 (Local Principal Investigator, \$220,189)
- Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, "The Effects of Nurse Presenteeism on Quality of Care and Patient Safety", 2008-2010 (Co-Investigator, \$264,106)
- National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (through subcontract with Columbia University), "Work-Family Policies and Child and Family Well-Being", 2006-2012. (Local Principal Investigator, \$348,615)
- Russell Sage Foundation "Inequality in Early Childhood Education and Care", 2001-2005. (Principal Investigator, \$129,887)
- National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, "Parental Employment and Child Development", 2000-2005. (Principal Investigator, \$435,496)
- National Science Foundation, "Economic Conditions, Health Investments, and Health Outcomes", 1999-2004. (Principal Investigator, \$201,687)
- National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, "Economic Conditions and Drinking Behavior", 1999-2003. (Principal Investigator, \$125,034)

National Bureau of Economic Research Faculty Fellowship for the Study of Nonprofit Institutions, "Compensation in the Nonprofit Sector", 1998-1999. (Principal Investigator, \$25,000)

- National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, "Economic Conditions and Alcohol Use", 1993-96. (Principal Investigator, \$163,049)
- U.S. Department of Labor, "High School Employment: Consumption or Investment?", 1993-94. (Principal Investigator, \$16,100)
- Employment Policies Institute, "The Effects of Early Work Experience on Future Economic Attainment", 1993. (Principal Investigator, \$10,000)
- Pension and Welfare Benefits Administration, U.S. Dept. of Labor: "The Receipt of Private Pension Income: Determinants and Changes", 1992-93. (Principal Investigator, \$9,983)
- National Science Foundation (through subcontract with Bentley College): "Old Industries, New Industries, and Regional Development", 1992.
- National Institute for Mental Health Post-Doctoral Research Fellowship, Florence Heller School, Brandeis University, 1988-90.
- Employment and Training Administration, U.S. Department of Labor: "The Economic Consequences of Prior Notification Provisions on Post-Displacement Outcomes, 1988-89. (Principal Investigator, \$59,651)
- National Planning Association: "Worker Preparedness in a Turbulent Economy", 1988.
- Commonwealth Fund: "Expanding Part-time Employment Opportunities for Older Workers", 1987-88.
- Bureau of International Labor Affairs, U.S. Department of Labor: "Development of Policy Guidelines for Assisting Displaced Workers", 1986-87. (Principal Investigator, \$10,000)
- Health Care Financing Administration: "Pediatric Prospective Payment", 1986-87.

#### Honors

Southern Economic Association, Distinguished Fellow Award, 2023.

Faculty Excellence Award for Public Engagement, Frank Batten School, UVA, 2020

Faculty Excellence Award for Research, Frank Batten School, UVA, 2019

Faculty Excellence Award for University and Professional Service, Frank Batten School, UVA, 2018

Faculty Excellence Award for Public Engagement, Frank Batten School, UVA, 2017

Top 100 Health Economists, 1969-2010 (ranked 35th based on publications).

<u>Top 2% of Economists in the World</u> by RePEc (Research Papers in Economics).

Top 1000 Economists in the World, 1990-2000 (ranked 77th based on publications)

Top 20 Health Economists in the World by RePEc

Top 50 Health Economics Authors, 1991-2000 (ranked 36th based on total pages)

UNCG Senior Faculty Research Excellence Award, 2003

Who's Who in America, 2003-06, 2008-present Who's Who in American Education, 2006-08

Who's Who in Finance and Business, 2008-2009

Who's Who in the South and Southwest, 1994-98

Who's Who Among Young American Professionals, 1992

Phi Kappa Phi (Univ. of Calif., Davis), 1978

National Merit Scholarship Commendation, 1973.

### **Other Information**

Member: American Economic Association

American Society of Health Economists

Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management

Southern Economic Association

Research Fellow: Institute of Labor Economics (IZA) (2002 to present)

Research Associate: National Bureau of Economic Research (1994 to present)

Special Review Committee Member: National Institute on Drug Abuse

National Institute on Aging

National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism

Mentor: Diversity Initiative for Tenure in Economics (2010-2012)

Technical Advisory Committee: Robert Wood Johnson Policy and Law for a Culture of Health Research Initiative (2015)

Chair: iHEA Kenneth J. Arrow Award Committee (2017-2019)

Co-Chair: iHEA Kenneth J. Arrow Award Committee (2014-2016)

Board of Directors: American Society of Health Economists (2012-2021)

Board of Trustees: Southern Economic Association (2004-2008)

Vice President: Southern Economic Association (2009-2011)

Past President, President, President-Elect/Program Chair: Southern Economic Association (2016-2021)

Member: AEI-Brookings Working Group on Paid Family and Medical Leave (2017-2020)

Member: National Academy of Social Insurance Study Panel on Designing Universal Family Care (2017-2019)

Senior Associate Editor: Southern Economic Journal (2019 to present)

Associate Editor: Journal of Health Economics (2016-2018)

Journal of Population Economics (2010-2016) Southern Economic Journal (2006-2019)

Economics Letters (2012-2021)

International Journal of Information Security and Privacy (2006-2013)

European Economic Review (2003-2008)

Editorial Board: American Journal of Health Economics (2014 to present)

Journal of Labor Research (2009 to present)

Journal of Policy Analysis and Management (2021 to present)

Steering Committee: Southeastern Health Economics Study Group (2002 to present)

External Faculty Reviewer (for hiring/promotion/tenure/distinguished chair cases, partial listing):

American University, Auburn University, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Bentley University, Case Western Reserve University, Claremont McKenna College, Columbia University, Drexel University, Emory University, Georgia State University, Harvard University, Korea University, Lehigh University, Johns Hopkins University, Princeton University, Queens College (CUNY), Rutgers University, San Diego State University, Stanford University, State University of New York – Albany, Texas A&M University, Tufts University, University of Georgia, University of California at Berkeley, University of California at Davis, University of California at Santa Barbara, University of Georgia, University of Oregon, University of South Florida, University of Southern California, University of Toronto, University of Wisconsin – LaCrosse, University of Wisconsin – Madison.

# Referee (partial listing):

Addiction, Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research, AERA Open, Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, Alfred P. Sloan Foundation, American Economic Journal: Economic Policy, American Economic Journal: Applied Economics, American Economic Review, American Economic Review: Insights, American Journal of Agricultural Economics, American Journal of Health Economics, American Journal of Preventive Medicine, American Journal of Public Health, American Sociological Review, Annals of Epidemiology, Berkeley Electronic Journals in Economic

Analysis and Policy, Canadian Journal of Economics, Comparative Economic Studies, Comparative Labor Law and Policy Journal, Contemporary Policy Issues, Danish Council for Independent Research, Demography, Developmental Psychology, Economic Development & Cultural Change, Economic Development Quarterly, Economic Inquiry, Economic Journal, Economica, Economics and Human Biology, Economics of Education Review, Empirical Economics, Encyclopedia of Gerontology, European Economic Review, European Journal of Health Economics, Epidemiology, European Journal of Population, European Sociological Review, Feminist Economics, Fiscal Studies, Gerontologist, Growth and Change, Harvard Review of Psychiatry, Health Affairs, Health Economics, Health Economics Letters, Health Services Research, Industrial and Labor Relations Review, Industrial Relations, International Journal of Epidemiology, International Journal of Social Welfare, IZA Journal of Labor Economics, Journal of Aging and Social Policy, Journal of Applied Econometrics, Journal of Children and Poverty, Journal of Development Economics, Journal of Environmental and Public Health, Journal of Environmental Economics and Management, Journal of the European Economic Association, Journal of Finance, Journal of Gerontology: Social Sciences, Journal of Health Economics, Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law, Journal of Human Resources, Journal of the Japanese and International Economies, Journal of Labor Economics, Journal of the American Medical Association, Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, Journal of Political Economy, Journal of Population Economics, Journal of Public Economics, Journal of Sports Economics, Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Labor Studies Journal, Labour Economics, Labour: Review of Labor Economics and Industrial Relations, Marsden Fund, Milbank Quarterly, National Research Council, National Science Foundation, National Science Foundation, New England Journal of Medicine, Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Oxford Economic Papers, Policy Studies Journal, Population Space and Place, Portugese Economic Journal, Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS), Public Health Reports, Quantitative Economics, Quarterly Journal of Economics, Resource and Energy Economics, Review of Economics of the Household, Review of Economics and Statistics, Review of Industrial Organization, Review of Social Economy, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Scandinavian Journal of Economics, Science, Social Science and Medicine, Social Science Quarterly, Social Security Bulletin, Socio-Economic Planning Sciences, Southern Economic Journal, Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, World Bank Economic Review, Women's Health Issues.

## Guest Lectures, Symposia, and Presentations (partial listing):

Academia Sinica (Taiwan), Aarhus Business School (Denmark), American Enterprise Insitute, American University, Amherst College, Boao Forum (China), Boston University, Brandeis University, Brigham Young University, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Case Western Reserve University, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Ca' Foscari University of Venice (Italy), Center for Economic Policy Research, Center for European Economic Research (Germany), College of William & Mary, Colorado State University, Columbia University, Commonwealth Fund, Cornell University, Dalhousie University (Canada), Department of Labor, Duke University, Elon University, Erasmus University (Netherlands), Emory University, Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, Federal Reserve Bank of New York, Federal Reserve Board of Governors, Florida State University, Georgetown University, George Mason University, George Washington University, Georgia State University, Harvard University, Humboldt University

(Germany), Indiana University, Indiana University and Purdue University at Indianapolis, Institute for the Study of Labor (Germany), Institute for Women's Policy Research, Inter-American Development Bank, Korea University, Leibniz Science Campus Ruhr (Germany), Louisiana State University, Lund University (Sweden), Luxembourg Institute of Socio-Economic Research, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, McMaster University, Miami University, Monash University (Australia), National Bureau of Economic Research, National Federation for Independent Business, National Planning Association, New School for Social Research, New Zealand Treasury Department, North Carolina State University, Northeastern University, Northwestern University, Ohio State University, Pennsylvania State University, Princeton University, Qatar Research Foundation (Qatar), Queen's University (Northern Ireland), Rand, Research Institute of Industrial Economics (Sweden), Research Triangle Institute, Rice University, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Rutgers University, Sam Houston University, San Diego State University, Stanford University, State University of New York – Albany, Syracuse University, Swarthmore College, Tufts University, Tulane University, University College, Dublin (Ireland), Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia (Spain), University of Alabama at Birmingham, University of Bergamo (Italy), University of Bristol (England), University of Bologna (Italy), University of Calgary (Canada), University of California at Berkeley, University of California at Davis, University of California at Irvine, University of California at Santa Barbara, University of California at Santa Cruz, University of Cambridge (United Kingdom), University of Canterbury (New Zealand), University of Chicago, University of Colorado at Boulder, University of Connecticut, University of Copenhagen (Denmark), University of Duisburg-Essen (Germany), University of Essex (United Kingdom), University of Georgia, University of Hamburg (Germany), University of Iceland, University of Illinois at Chicago, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, University of Kentucky, University of Massachusetts Amherst, University of Michigan, University of Munich (Germany), University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, University of New Hampshire, University of Pittsburgh, University of Oregon, University of Oslo (Norway), University of Oxford (United Kingdom), University of Pennsylvania, University of Quebec in Montreal, University of South Florida, University of Stavanger (Norway), University of Sydney (Australia), University of Texas at Austin, University of Vermont, University of Virginia, University of Washington, University of Wisconsin, University of York (United Kingdom), Vanderbilt University, Viller's Foundation, Virginia Commonwealth University, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Wake Forest University, Washington Center for Equitable Growth, Washington University, World Bank, Yale University.

# Media Citations (partial listing):

Print/Internet: The Atlantic, Associated Press, Axios, Baltimore Sun, Biotech Transfer Week, Bloomberg Business, Bloomberg View, Bloomberg News, Boston Channel.com, Boston Globe, Boston Herald, Bottom Line, Breitbart, Business Journal (Greensboro), Business Week, BuzzFeedNews, Canada.com, Capital Magazine (Germany), Charlotte Observer, Chicago Policy Review, Chicago Tribune, Christian Science Monitor, Chronicle of Higher Education, Chronicle of Philanthropy, Dagbladet (Norway), Daily Progress (Charlottesville), Daily Mail (London), Daily Yonder, Denver Post, Detroit Free Press, Discover Magazine, Economix, Fast Company, Financial Times (London), FiveThirtyEight, Fiscal Times, Forbes, Fortune Magazine, Globe and Mail (Canada), Handelsblatt, Harper's

Magazine, Herald-Sun (Durham), Hiram7, In These Times, International Business Times, International Herald Tribune, Inc Magazine, International Business Times, Kansas City Star, LaPresse (Montreal), Lifewhile.com, London Times, Los Angeles Times, Marginal Revolution, Market Watch, Medical Xpress, Money Magazine, Mother Jones, National Journal, Nature, NBC News, NBER Digest, News & Observer (Raleigh), News & Record (Greensboro), Newsweek, New York Magazine, New York Post, New York Times, Orlando Sentinel, Pittsburg Post-Gazette, Quartz, Reuters, Richmond Federal Reserve Bank, Richmond Times-Dispatch, Roanoke Times, Science, Scientific American, Slate, SSTI Weekly Digest, St. Petersburg Times, Sun-Sentinel (Florida), The Daily Caller, The Economist, The Fix, The Times (El Paso), Time Magazine, Triad Business Journal (Greensboro), USA Today, UVA Today, US News and World Report, Vox, Wall Street Journal, Washington Business Journal, Washington Post, Washington Times, Wirtschaft Sonntags Zeitung (Zurich), Yahoo Finance.

Radio/TV: ABC News Radio, BBC World Service, Bryan Lehrer Show, CBC Radio (Montreal), CBS MarketWatch Weekend, CBS News Radio, CNBC, CNN, Dennis Prager Radio Show, Freakonomics/Market Place Radio, Good Morning America (ABC), Herald-Mail.com, Internet Broadcasting, KNPR (Las Vegas), La Presse (Montreal), Last Week Tonight (John Oliver), MSNBC, Market Place (National Public Radio), National Public Radio, Nieuwsuur (The Netherlands), QR77 Radio (Calgary), PBS NewsHour, Planet Money (National Public Radio), REACHMD XM160, UNC Public Radio, WFDD (Winston-Salem), WGST (Atlanta), WFMY (Greensboro), WLNI Radio (Lynchburg), WNYC (New York), WOKB (Orlando), WPTF (Raleigh), WSJS/WTQR Radio (Greensboro), WVTF Radio IQ (Virginia), WXII (Winston-Salem).

## **Publications**

#### **Academic Publications:**

- "US State Restrictions and Excess COVID-19 Pandemic Deaths", *JAMA Health Forum* 5(7), July 2024. doi:10.1001/jamahealthforum.2024.2006
- "The Evolution of Excess Deaths in the United States During the First Two Years of COVID-19 Pandemic", *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 192(12), 2023. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1093/aje/kwad127">https://doi.org/10.1093/aje/kwad127</a>
- "Estimating Drug Involvement in Fatal Overdoses With Incomplete Information" (with Keith M. Drake), *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 65(6), December 2023, 1172-1180. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2023.06.019">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2023.06.019</a>
- "Paid Family Leave and Parental Investments in Infant Health: Evidence from California" (with Jessica Pac, Ann Bartel and Jane Waldfogel), *Economics and Human Biology*, December 2023. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ehb.2023.101308

"The Impact of Paid Leave on Employers: Evidence from New York" (with Ann Bartel, Maya Rossin-Slater, Meredith Slopen, and Jane Waldfogel), *Community Work & Family*, 2023, 1-19. https://doi.org/10.1080/13668803.2023.2168516

- "The Impacts of Paid Family and Medical Leave on Worker Health, Family Well-Being, and Employer Outcomes" (with Ann Bartel, Maya Rossin-Slater, Meredith Slopen, and Jane Waldfogel), *Annual Review of Public Health*, 44, 2023, 429-443. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-publhealth-071521-025257">https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-publhealth-071521-025257</a>
- "The Opioid Crisis, Health, Healthcare, and Crime: A Review of Quasi-Experimental Economic Studies" (with Johanna Catherine Maclean, Justine Mallatt, and Kosali Simon), *ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 703(1), September 2022, 15-49. https://doi.org/10.1177/00027162221149285
- "Marijuana Legalization and Opioid Deaths" (with Neil Mathur), *Journal of Health Economics*, (2023): 102728. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhealeco.2023.102728
- "California's Paid Family and Medical Leave Law and the Employment of 45-64 Year Old Adults" (with Ann Bartel, Soohyun Kim and Jane Waldfogel), *Work, Aging and Retirement*, forthcoming. https://doi.org/10.1093/workar/waab022
- "Pandemic and Recession Effects on Mortality in the U.S. During the First Year of COVID-19", *Health Affairs*, 41(11), 2022, 1550-1558. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2022.00364">https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2022.00364</a>
- "Living and Dying in America: An Essay on Deaths of Despair and the Future of Capitalism", *Journal of Economic Literature*, 2022, 60(4), 1159-1187. https://doi.org/10.1257/jel.20211638.
- "Excess Deaths in the United States During the First Year of COVID-19", *Preventive Medicine*, 162, September, 2022. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ypmed.2022.107174">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ypmed.2022.107174</a>
- "Estimated Prevalence of and Factors Associated With Clinically Significant Anxiety and Depression Among US Adults During the First Year of the COVID-19 Pandemic" (with Ronald C. Kessler, Victor Puac-Polanco, Irving H. Hwang, Sue Lee, Maria V. Petukhova, Nancy A. Sampson, Hannah N. Ziobrowski, Alan M. Zaslavsky, and Jose R. Zubizarreta), *JAMA Network Open.* 5(6) June 2022: e2217223. https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2022.17223
- "Education Gradients in Mortality Trends by Gender and Race" (with Adam A. Leive), *Journal of Human Capital*, 16(1), Spring 2022, 47-72. https://doi.org/10.1086/717544
- "Support for Paid Family Leave among Small and Medium-Sized Employers Increases during the COVID-19 Pandemic" (with Ann Bartel, Maya Rossin-Slater, Meridith Slopen and Jane Waldfogel), *Socius*, 7, 2021, 1-8. https://doi.org/10.1177/23780231211061959
- "Has Mortality Risen Disproportionately for the Least Educated?" (with Adam A. Leive), *Journal of Health Economics*, 79, September 2021: 102494. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhealeco.2021.102494

"Economic Studies on the Opioid Crisis: Costs, Causes, and Policy Responses" (with Catherine Maclean, Justine Mallatt, and Kosali Simon) *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Economics and Finance*. Oxford University Press, June 2021. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190625979.013.283">https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190625979.013.283</a>

- "Federal Opioid Grant Funding Favors Least Populous States, Not States With Greatest Need" (with Bradley A. Katcher), *Health Affairs*, 40(5), May 2021, 829-836. doi: 10.1377/hlthaff.2020.01656
- "California's Paid Family Leave Law Improves Maternal Psychological Health" (with Ann Bartel, Elizabeth Doran and Jane Waldfogel), *Social Science and Medicine*, 256 (2020): 113003. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2020.113003.
- "Can Policy Facilitate Partial Retirement? Evidence from a Natural Experiment in Germany" (with Peter Berg, Mary K. Hamman, and Matthew M. Piszczek), *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 73(5), October 2020, 1226-1251. https://doi.org/10.1177/0019793920907320
- "Towards Better Measurement of Drug Involvement in Fatal Overdoses" *Addiction*, 115(7), July 2020, 1318-1319. https://doi.org/10.1111/add.14988
- "The Effect of the Economic Collapse in Iceland on the Probability of Cardiovascular Events" (with Kristín Helga Birgisdóttir, Arna Hauksdóttir, Unnur Anna Valdimarsdóttir, and Tinna Laufey Ásgeirsdóttir), *Economics and Human Biology*, 37, May 2020. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ehb.2020.100861">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ehb.2020.100861</a>
- "Opioid Deaths and Local Health Care Intensity: A Longitudinal Analysis of the U.S. Population, 2003-2014" (with Dajun Lin and Siying Liu), *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 58(1), January 2020, 50-58. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2019.09.008">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2019.09.008</a>
- "Organizational HR Practice Responses to Workforce Aging" (wth Matthew Piszczek, Peter B. Berg and Daniela Hochfellner) *Academy of Management Proceedings* 2019 (1), 15664.
- "Nonopioid Overdose Death Rates Rose Almost As Fast As Those Involving Opioids, 1999—2016" *Health Affairs*, 38(7), July 2019, 1216-1224, doi: 10.1377/hlthaff.2018.05522.
- "Shackling the Identification Police" *Southern Economic Journal*, 85(4), April 2019, 1016-1026, https://doi.org/10.1002/soej.12333.
- "Drivers of the Fatal Drug Epidemic", *Journal of Health Economics* 64, March 2019, 25-42, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhealeco.2019.01.001.
- "Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Paid Family and Medical Leave Access and Use: Evidence from Four Nationally Representative Datasets" (with Ann Bartel, Soohyun Kim, Jaehyun Nam, Maya Rossin-Slater, and Jane Waldfogel), *Monthly Labor Review*, January 2019, www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2019/article/pdf/racial-and-ethnic-disparities-in-access-to-and-use-of-paid-family-and-medical-leave.pdf.

"Breastfeeding, Schooling and Income: Insights from the Indonesian Family Life Survey" (with Randall Lutter, Dajun Lin and Siying Liu), *Maternal and Child Nutrition*, 15(1), January 2019, DOI: 10.1111/mcn.12651.

- "Drug Mortality and Lost Life Years Among US Midlife Adults, 1999-2015", *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 55(1), July 2018, 11-18, doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2018.03.014.
- "Corrected US opioid-involved drug poisoning deaths and mortality rates, 1999–2015", *Addiction*, 113(7), July 2018, 1339-1344, doi:10.1111/add.14144.
- "Cognitive Performance and Labor Market Outcomes" (with Dajun Lin and Randall Lutter), *Labour Economics*, 51, April 2018, 121-135 doi.org/10.1016/j.labeco.2017.12.008.
- "Paid Family Leave, Fathers' Leave-Taking, and Leave-Sharing in Dual-Earner Households" (with Ann Bartel, Maya Rossin-Slater, Jenna Stearns and Jane Waldfogel), *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 37(1), 2018, 10-37. DOI: 10.1002/pam.22030.
- "Time Preferences and Consumer Behavior" (with David Bradford, Charles Courtemanche, Garth Heutel and Patrick McAlvanah), the *Journal of Risk and Uncertainty*, 55(2-3), December 2017, 119-145 <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s11166-018-9272-8">doi.org/10.1007/s11166-018-9272-8</a>
- "The Relationship Between Establishment Training and the Retention of Older Workers: Evidence from Germany" (with Peter Berg, Mary K. Hamman, and Matthew M. Piszczek), *International Labour Review*, 156(3-4), December 2017, 495-523.
- "Macroeconomic Conditions and Opioid Abuse" (with Alex Hollingsworth and Kosali Simon), *Journal of Health Economics*, 56, December 2017, 222-233. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhealeco.2017.07.009
- "Geographic Variation in Opioid and Heroin Involved Drug Poisoning Mortality Rates", *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 53(6), December 2017, 745-753. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2017.06.009
- "Drug Involvement in Fatal Overdoses", SSM-Population Health, 3, 2017, 219-226. https://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ssmph.2017.01.009
- "Health Effects of Economic Crises", *Health Economics*, 25(S2), November 2016, 6-24. DOI: 10.1002/hec.3373
- "The Changing Benefits of Early Work Experience" (with Charles L. Baum), *Southern Economic Journal*, 83(2), October 2016, 343-363. DOI: 10.1002/soej.12157
- "Air Pollution and Procyclical Mortality" (with Garth Heutel), *Journal of the Association of Environmental and Resource Economics*, 3(3), September 2016, 667-706. http://dx.doi.org/10.1086/686251

"Can Changing Economic Factors Explain the Rise in Obesity?" (with Charles Courtemanche, Josh Pinkston and George Wehby), *Southern Economic Journal*, 82(4), April 2016, 1266-1310. DOI: 10.1002/soej.12130

- "The Effects of Paid Family Leave in California on Labor Market Outcomes" (with Charles L. Baum), *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 35(2), Spring 2016, 333-356. DOI:10.1002/pam.21894
- "Drug Poisoning Deaths in the United States, 1999-2012: A Statistical Adjustment Analysis," *Population Health Metrics*, 14(2), 2016, DOI: 10.1186/s12963-016-0071-7.
- "Commentary: Macroeconomic Conditions and Social Outcomes Through a 90-Year Lens" *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 44(5), October 2015, 1490-1492. DOI: 10.1093/ije/dyv289
- "Recessions, Healthy No More?" Journal of Health Economics, 42, July 2015, 17-28.
- "Child Care Subsidies and the School Readiness of Immigrant Children" (with Anna D. Johnson, Wen-Jui Han and Jane Waldfogel), *Child Development*, 85(6), November/December 2014, 2140-2150.
- "Private Equity and the Innovation Strategies of Entrepreneurial Firms: Empirical Evidence from the Small Business Innovation Research Program" (with Albert N. Link and Donald S. Siegel", *Managerial and Decision Economics*, 35(2), March 2014, 103-113.
- "Macroeconomy and Health" in AJ Culyer (ed.) *Encyclopedia of Health Economics Vol. 2*. San Diego: Elsevier; 2014, 181-186.
- "Differences in Health, Productivity and Quality of Care in Younger and Older Nurses" (with Susan A. Letvak and Sat N. Gupta), *Journal of Nursing Management*, 21(7), November 2013, 914-921.
- "Higher Food Prices May Threaten Food Security Status among American Low-Income Households With Children" (with Qi Zhang, Sonya Jones and Margaret Andrews), *Journal of Nutrition*, 143(10), October 2013, 1659-1665.
- "Fathers' Patenting Behavior and the Propensity of Offspring to Patent: An Intergenerational Analysis" (with Albert N. Link), the *Journal of Technology Transfer*, 38(3), June 2013, 332-340.
- "Alcohol Prices and Affordability in the US from 1950 to 2011" (with William C. Kerr, Deidre Paterson, Thomas K. Greenfield, Alison Snow Jones, Kerry Anne McGeary and Joseph V. Terza), *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 44(5), May 2013, 459-464.
- "The Effects of California's Paid Family Leave Program on Mothers' Leave-Taking and Subsequent Labor Market Outcomes" (with Maya Rossin-Slater and Jane Waldfogel), *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 32(2), Spring 2013, 224-245.

"Time for Children: Trends in the Employment Patterns of Parents, 1967-2009" (with Liana Fox, Wen-Jui Han and Jane Waldfogel), *Demography*, 50(1), February 2013, 25-49.

- "What U.S. Data Should be Used to Measure the Price Elasticity of Demand for Alcohol?" (with Alison Snow Jones, Kerry Anne McGeary, William C. Kerr, Joseph V. Terza, Thomas K. Greenfield, and Ravi S. Pandian), *Journal of Health Economics*, 31(6), December 2012, 851-862.
- "Understanding Overeating and Obesity", *Journal of Health Economics*, 31(6), December 2012, 781-796.
- "Time Off with Baby: Who Gets It, and Who Doesn't" (with Edward Zigler and Susan Muenchow), *Zero to Three*, 32(6), July 2012, 50-55.
- "Long-Term Effects of Early Childhood Care and Education" (with Jane Waldfogel), *Nordic Economic Policy Review*, 2012 (1), 23-51.
- Time Out With Baby: The Case for Paid Parental Leave (with Edward Zigler and Susan Muenchow). Washington DC: Zero to Three, 2012.
- "Depression in Hospital Employed Nurses" (with Susan Letvak, and Thomas McCoy), *Clinical Nurse Specialist: The Journal for Advanced Nursing Practice*, 26(3), May/June 2012, 177-182.
- "Occupational Status and Health Transitions" (with Brant Morefield and David C. Ribar), *B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis and Policy*, 11(3 -Topics), Article 8, 2012, 1-27.
- "Understanding the Relationship Between Macroeconomic Conditions and Health", in Andrew M. Jones (ed.) *Elgar Companion to Health Economics*, 2<sup>nd</sup> *Edition*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2012, 5-14.
- "The Economics of Risky Behaviors" (with John Cawley) in Mark V. Pauly, Thomas G. McGuire, and Pedro P. Barros (eds.) *Handbook of Health Economics, Volume 2*. New York: Elsevier, 2012, 95-199.
- "Nurses' Presenteeism and Its Effects on Self-Reported Quality of Care and Costs" (with Susan A. Letvak and Sat N. Gupta), *American Journal of Nursing*, 112(2), February 2012, 30-38.
- "Inheritances, Health and Death" (with Beomsoo Kim), *Health Economics*, 21(2), February 2012, 127-144.
- "Rising Educational Gradients in Mortality: The Role of Behavioral Risk Factors" (with David M. Cutler, Fabian Lange, Ellen Meara, and Seth Richards-Shubik), *Journal of Health Economics*, 30(6), December 2011, 1174-1187.
- "Policies to Assist Parents with Young Children", *The Future of Children*, 21(2), Fall 2011, 37-68.

"Public Policies, Women's Employment after Childbearing, and Child Well-Being" (with Elizabeth Washbrook, Jane Waldfogel and Wen Jui-Han), *B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis and Policy*, 11(1 - Topics), Article 43, 2011, 1-48, (http://www.bepress.com/bejeap/vol11/iss1/art43).

- "Where Does the Wage Penalty Bite" (with Christian A. Gregory), in Michael Grossman and Naci Mojan (eds.) *Economic Aspects of Obesity*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2011, 315-347.
- "The Impact of Nurses' Health on Productivity and Quality of Care" (with Susan Letvak and Susan Lane), *Journal of Nursing Administration*, 41(4), April 2011, 162-167.
- "Public Knowledge, Private Knowledge: The Intellectual Capital of Entrepreneurs" (with Albert N. Link) *Small Business Economics*, 36(1), January 2011, 1-14.
- "The Impact of Worker Health on Long-Term Care: Implications for Nurse Managers" (with Susan Letvak), *Geriatric Nursing*, 31(3), May 2010, 165-169.
- "The Economics of Obesity and Bariatric Surgery: Roundtable Discussion" (with John Cawley and Lisa Rowen) *Bariatric Nursing and Surgical Patient Care*, 4(2), June 2009, 73-81.
- "Bringing Science to Market: Commercializing from NIH SBIR Awards" (with Albert N. Link), *Economics of Innovation and New Technology*, 18(4), 2009, 381-402.
- "Economic Conditions and Health Behaviors: Are Recessions Good for Your Health?" *North Carolina Medical Journal*, 70(4), July/August 2009, 328-329.
- "Maternal Employment and Child Development", in D. Russell Crane and E. Jeffrey Hill (eds.) *Handbook of Families and Work: Interdisciplinary Perspectives*. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 2009, 331-354.
- "Age, Socioeconomic Status and Obesity Growth" (with Charles L. Baum), *Journal of Health Economics*, 28(3), May 2009, 635-648.
- "Parental Leave Policies and Parents' Employment and Leave-Taking" (with Wen-Jui Han and Jane Walfogel), *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 28(1), Winter 2009, 29-54.
- "Maternal Employment and Adolescent Development" *Labour Economics*, 15(5), October 2008, 958-983.
- "The Timing of Mothers' Employment After Childbirth" (with Wen-Jui Han, Jane Walfogel and Elizabeth Washbrook), *Monthly Labor Review*, 131(6), June 2008, 15-27.
  - (Winner, best *Monthly Labor Review* article in 2008 by authors outside the Bureau of Labor Statistics.)
- "Macroeconomic Conditions, Health and Government Policy", in Robert F. Schoeni, James S. House, George A. Kaplan and Harold Pollack (eds.) *Making Americans Healthier: Social*

- and Economic Policy as Health Policy: Rethinking America's Approach to Improving Health. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2008, 173-200.
- "Health Outcomes (Economic Determinants)" in Steven N. Durlauf and Lawrence E. Blume (eds.) *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics, Second Edition*. Palgrave Macmillan Ltd., 2008.
- "A Healthy Economy Can Break Your Heart", Demography, 44(4), November 2007, 829-848.
- "Current and Future Prevalence of Obesity and Severe Obesity in the United States", *Forum for Health Economics and Policy*, 10(2 Obesity), Article 6, 2007, 1-26, (http://www.bepress.com/fhep/10/2/6/)
- "Family Expenditures on Child Care" (with Dan T. Rosenbaum), *B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis and Policy*, 7(1 Topics), Article 34, 2007, 1-30, (http://www.bepress.com/bejeap/vol1/iss1/art34).
- "The Persistence of Preschool Effects: Do Subsequent Classroom Experiences Matter" (with Katherine A. Magnuson and Jane Waldfogel), *Early Childhood Research Quarterly*, 22(1), 2007, 18-38.
- "Does Prekindergarten Improve School Preparation and Performance?" (with Katherine A. Magnuson and Jane Waldfogel), *Economics of Education Review*, 26(1), February 2007, 33-51.
- "Deaths Rise in Good Economic Times: Evidence From the OECD" (with Ulf-G. Gerdtham), *Economics and Human Biology*, 4(3), December 2006, 298-316.
- "Macroeconomic Conditions, Health and Mortality", in Andrew M. Jones (ed.) *Elgar Companion to Health Economics*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2006, 5-16.
- "Mortality Increases During Economic Upturns", *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 34(6), December 2005, 1206-1211.
- "Economic Causes and Consequences of Obesity" (with Eric A. Finkelstein and Katherine M. Kosa), *Annual Review of Public Health*, 26, 2005, 239-57.
- "Healthy Living in Hard Times", Journal of Health Economics, 24(2), March 2005, 341-63.
- "Inequality in Preschool Education and School Readiness" (with Katherine A. Magnuson, Marcia Meyers, and Jane Waldfogel), *American Educational Research Journal*, 41(1), Spring 2004, 115-157.
- "Inequality in Early Childhood Education and Care: What Do We Know?" (with Marcia K. Meyers, Dan Rosenbaum and Jane Waldfogel) in Kathryn M. Neckerman ed., *Social Inequality*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2004, 223-269.

"Parental Employment and Child Cognitive Development", *Journal of Human Resources*, 39(1), Winter 2004, 155-192.

- "Compensation in the Nonprofit Sector" (with Carey Borkoski), *Journal of Human Resources*, 38(4), Fall 2003, 992-1021.
- "Good Times Make You Sick", Journal of Health Economics, 22(4), July 2003, 637-658.
- "Does Drinking Really Decrease in Bad Times?" (with William E. Black), *Journal of Health Economics*, 21(4), July 2002, 659-678.
  - (Reprinted in John Cawley and Donald S. Kenkel, eds. *The Economics of Health Behaviors*. The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics Series. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2008.)
- "Displaced Workers in the United States and the Netherlands" (with Jaap H. Abbring, Gerard I. van den Berg, Pieter A. Gautier, A. Gijsbert C. van Lomwel, and Jan C. van Ours), in Peter Kuhn (ed.): *Losing Work, Moving On: International Perspectives on Worker Displacement*. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 2002, 105-193.
- "Parental Leave and Child Health", *Journal of Health Economics*, 19(6) November 2000, 931-960.
- "Are Recessions Good For Your Health?", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 115(2), May 2000, 617-650.
  - (Reprinted in Arturo Estrella, ed. *The Economics of Recession*. The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics Series. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2018.)
- "Technology, Trade Sensitivity and Labor Displacement" (with John T. Addison and Douglas A. Fox), *Southern Economic Journal*, 66(3), January 2000, 682-699.
- "The Economic Consequences of Parental Leave Mandates: Lessons From Europe", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 113(1), February 1998, 285-317.
  - (Reprinted in John T. Addison, ed., *Recent Developments in Labor Economics*. Williston, VT: Edward Elgar Publishers, 2007.)
- "Is High School Employment Consumption or Investment?", *Journal of Labor Economics*, 15(4), October 1997, 735-776.
- "Policy Watch: The Family and Medical Leave Act", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 11(3), Summer 1997, 175-186.
- "Parental Leave Policies in Europe and North America" (with Jackqueline L. Teague) in Francine D. Blau and Ronald Ehrenberg (eds.) *Gender and Family Issues in the Workplace*, The Russell Sage Foundation Press, 1997, 133-156.

"Alcohol Policies and Highway Vehicle Fatalities", *Journal of Health Economics*, 15(4), August 1996, 435-454.

- (Reprinted in John Cawley and Donald S. Kenkel, eds. *The Economics of Health Behaviors*. The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics Series. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2008.)
- "Do Pensions Increase the Labor Supply of Older Men?", *Journal of Public Economics*, 59(2), February 1996, 157-75.
- "Gender Differences in Employment Behavior During Late Middle Age", *Journal of Gerontology: Social Sciences*, 51B(1), January 1996, S11-S17.
- "Historical Trends in the Employment and Labor Force Participation of Older Americans" in William H. Crown (ed.) *Handbook on Employment And The Elderly*, Greenwich Press, 1996, 81-102.
- "Economic Conditions and Alcohol Problems", *Journal of Health Economics*, 14(5), December 1995, 583-603.
- "The Extent and Consequences of High School Employment", *Journal of Labor Research*, 16(3), Summer 1995, 293-303.
- "Secular Changes in the Work and Retirement Patterns of Older Men", *Journal of Human Resources*, 30(2), Spring 1995, 362-85.
- "Trade and Displacement in Manufacturing" (with John T. Addison and Douglas A. Fox), *Monthly Labor Review*, 118(4), April 1995, 58-67.
- "Bridge Employment and Job Stopping: Evidence from the HARRIS/Commonwealth Survey", *Journal of Aging and Social Policy*, 6(4), 1994, 73-99.
- "Advance Notice, Job Search, and Postdisplacement Earnings", *Journal of Labor Economics*, 12(1), January 1994, 1-28.
- "Econometric Estimation of Proportional Hazard Models" (with Gary Koop), *Journal of Business and Economics*, 45(5), October 1993, 421-30.
- "Workplace Drug Abuse Policy" (with Thomas McGuire), *Journal of Health Economics*, 12(1), April 1993, 19-38.
- "The Effects of Physical and Mental Health on Female Labor Supply", in Richard G. Frank and Willard G. Manning eds., *Economics and Mental Health*, Johns Hopkins Press, 1992, 152-81.
- "The Impact of Advance Notification: A Comment On a Study By Nord and Ting" (with John T. Addison and Douglas A. Fox), *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 45(4), July 1992, 665-673.

"Advance Notice and Postdisplacement Joblessness" *Journal of Labor Economics*, 10(1), January 1992, 1-32.

- "Displacement Induced Joblessness" *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 73(3), August 1991, 517-22.
- "Career Employment and Job Stopping" *Industrial Relations*, 30(2), Spring 1991, 193-208.
- "Are Workers Permanently Scarred by Job Displacements" *American Economic Review*, 81(1), March 1991, 319-24.
- "The Time Profile of Post-Displacement Earnings and Unemployment Changes" in John T. Addison ed., *Job Displacement: Consequences and Implications for Policy*, Wayne State University Press, 1991, 162-83.
- Turbulence in the American Workplace (with Peter Doeringer et. al.), Oxford University Press, 1990.
- "Bridge Jobs and Partial Retirement" Journal of Labor Economics, 8(4), October 1990, 482-501.
- "Career Jobs, Bridge Employment, and Retirement" in Peter B. Doeringer ed., Bridges to Retirement: *The Changing Labor Market for Older Workers*, ILR Press (Cornell University), 1990, 2-107.
- "Determinants of the Timing of Retirement" in Peter B. Doeringer ed., Bridges to Retirement: The Changing Labor Market for Older Workers, ILR Press (Cornell University), 1990, 23-32.
- "Do Earnings Increase with Job Seniority" *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 72(1), February 1990, 143-47.
- "Do Long Tenure Workers Have Special Problems Following Job Displacement" *Economic Development Quarterly*, 3(4), November 1989, 320-26.
- "Why Older Americans Stop Working" *The Gerontologist*, 29(3), June 1989, 294-99.
- "Job Stopping: The Changing Employment Patterns of Older Workers" (with Andrew Sum), Proceedings of the Forty-First Annual Industrial Relations Research Association Meetings, 1989, 1-28.
- "Labor Market Discrimination in the United States", in Fletcher Blanchard and Faye Crosby ed. *Affirmative Action in Perspective*, Springer-Verlag, 1989, 149-58.
- "Incentives to Transfer Patients Under Alternative Reimbursement Mechanisms" (with Randall Ellis), *Journal of Public Economics*, 37(3), December 1988, 381-94.
- "When Equal Opportunity Is Not Enough: Training Costs and Intergenerational Inequality", *Journal of Human Resources*, 23(2), Spring 1988, 155-72.

- (Reprinted in: William Darity Jr., ed., *Economics and Discrimination, Volume 1*. Brookfield, VT: Edward Elgar Publishers, 1995, 410-27.)
- "The Economic Consequences of Labor Mobility", *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 41(1), October 1987, 30-42.
- "Job Loss and Job Change: Comment", *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 41(1), October 1987, 47-49.
- "Job Tenure and Cyclical Changes in the Labor Market", *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 69(2), May, 1987, 372-78.
- "The Effect of Policy Changes on Petroleum Extraction", (with Anthony Burris) in Richard Itteilag, ed., *Government and Energy Policy*, Westview Press, 1983, 601-13.

## **Publications For Policy Audiences:**

- "How to Target Opioid Funding to the States that Need it Most" The Hill, May 17, 2021.
- "A Review of Economic Studies on the Opioid Crisis" (with Catherine Maclean, Justine Mallatt and Kosali Simon) *VoxEU*, December 22, 2020.
- <u>Paid Leave for Illness, Medical Needs, and Disabilities</u>, co-editor (with Angela Rachidi), AEI-Brookings, November 2020.
- "Paid Leave for Illness, Medical Needs, and Disabilities: An Introduction" (with Angela Rachidi) in Rachidi, Angela and Christopher J. Ruhm (coeditors), *Paid Leave for Illness, Medical Needs, and Disabilities*, November 2020, 1-7.
- "Health Effects of the Coronavirus Recession", IZA World of Labor, March 30, 2020.
- "Paid Family Leave and Breastfeeding: Evidence from California" (with Jessica Pac, Ann P. Bartel and Jane Waldfogel, *VoxEU*, July 21, 2019.
- "<u>Health Responses to the Great Recession in Iceland</u>" (with Kristin Birgisdóttir, Arna Hauksdóttir and Tinna Ásgeirsdóttir), *VoxEU*, January 27, 2019.
- "Mandating Parental Leave ... And Paying For It", Milken Institute Review, January 2019.
- "The AEI-Brookings Working Group Report on Paid Family and Medical Leave: Charting a Path Forward", September 2018.
- "Looking at the Issues in the Design of Family Care and Medical Leave Programs", AEI-Brookings, March 2018.
- "A National Paid Parental Leave Policy for the United States" in Schanzenbach, Diane and Ryan Nunn (eds.) *The 51%: Driving Growth through Women's Economic Participation*. Washington DC: The Hamilton Project (Brookings), 2017, 107-122.

"Employer Attitudes to Paid Family Leave" (with Ann Bartel, Maya Rossin-Slater and Jane Waldfogel), August 31, 2017.

- "Paid Family and Medical Leave: An Issue Whose Time Has Come", AEI-Brookings Working Group on Paid Family Leave, May 2017.
- "Paid Family Leave: Developing a National Policy", AEI Ideas, February 6, 2017.
- "What Americans Can Learn from California About the Advantages of Paid Parental Leave, Scholars Strategy Network, February 2016, <a href="http://www.scholarsstrategynetwork.org/brief/what-americans-can-learn-california-about-advantages-paid-parental-leave">http://www.scholarsstrategynetwork.org/brief/what-americans-can-learn-california-about-advantages-paid-parental-leave</a>.
- "Assessing Rhode Island's Temporary Caregiver Insurance Act: Insights from a Survey of Employers" (with Ann Bartel, Maya Rossin-Slater and Jane Waldfogel), U.S. Department of Labor, Chief Evaluation Office, January 2016.
- "Economic Crises and Mortality", VoxEU, October 29, 2015 (reprinted in World Economic Forum, 11/2/2015).
- "Changing Economic Factors and the Rise in Obesity" (with Charles Courtemanche, Josh Pinkston and George L. Wehby), *VoxEU*, July 24, 2015.
- "Time Preferences and Consumer Behavior" (with David Bradford, Charles Courtemanche, Garth Heutel and Patrick McAlvanah), *VoxEU*, October 15, 2014.
- "The Lasting Benefits of Early Work Experience" (with Charles L. Baum), Washington DC: Employment Policies Institute, August 2014.
- "California's Paid Family Leave Law: Lessons from the First Decade" (with Ann Bartel, Charles Baum, Maya Rossin-Slater and Jane Waldfogel), U.S. Department of Labor, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Policy (OASP), June 23, 2014.
- "Older and Heavier: The Role of Socio-Economic Status in Weight Gain in Adulthood" (with Charles Baum) *Research in Public Policy* 9 (Winter), 2009, 23-26.
- "Why are Disadvantaged Adults More Likely to Be Obese", VoxEU, September 10, 2007.
- "Inequality in Children's School Readiness and Public Funding" (with Katherine A. Magnuson, Marcia K. Meyers, and Jane Waldfogel), Focus -- Newsletter of the Institute for Research on Poverty at the University of Wisconsin-Madison, 24(1, Fall 2005, 12-18. (Reprinted in: Democracy and Education, 17(1), September 2007, 55-63.)
- "How Well Do Government and Employer Policies Support Parents With Young Children Combine Work and Family Life", in Suzanne M. Bianchi, Lynne M. Casper, Kathleen E. Christensen, and Rosalind Berkowitz King (eds.) *Work, Family, Health and Wellbeing*, Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 2005, 313-325.

"The Effects of Parental Employment and Parental Leave on Child Health and Development", in *Encyclopedia on Early Childhood Development*, Centre of Excellence for Early Childhood Development Website, http://www.excellence-jeunesenfants.ca/ documents/RuhmANG.pdf, 2002.

- "The European Social Charter and North American Free Trade Agreement: Perspectives from the United States" (with Jami Mirka) in John T. Addison and W. Stanley Siebert (eds.) *Labour Markets in Europe: Issues of Harmonization and Regulation*, The Dryden Press, Harcourt Brace and Company, 1997, 212-228.
- The Effects of High School Work Experience on Future Economic Attainment, Employment Policies Institute, May 1994.
- "Retiree Health Benefits, Retirement Ages, and Income Security" in *Retirement Security in a Post-FASB Environment*, Employee Benefit Research Institute Special Report SR-15, March 1992, 33-36.
- "Defining the Public Interest in Workplace Drug Abuse Policy" (with Thomas McGuire & Barbara Shatkin), *NIDA Drug Abuse Services Research Series No. 1*. DHHS publication no. (ADM)91-1777, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991, 106-22.
- "The Work and Retirement Patterns of Older Americans" *Employee Benefit Research Institute, Issue Brief* (121, December, 1991.
- "Comment on Ransom, Sutch, and Williamson: 'Retirement: Past and Present", in Alicia H. Munnell, ed. *Retirement and Public Policy: Proceedings of the Second Conference of the National Academy of Social Insurance*, Kendall-Hunt Publishing Co., 1991, 51-4.

#### **Book Reviews:**

Review of *Labor Markets and Integrating National Economies*, by Ronald G. Ehrenberg in *Journal of Economic Literature*, 34(1), March 1996, 156-57.

## **Submitted Manuscripts**

- "Time for Healthcare: Evidence from Paid Sick Leave Mandates" (with Sumedha Gupta, Catherine Maclean, and Kosali Simon", January 2025.
- "Mental Health and Mortality Trends in the United States", December 2024.
- "The Role of Employee Representation and Age Demographics in the Adoption of Age-related HR Practices" (with Peter Berg, Marissa Eckrote-Nordland, Mary K. Hamman, Daniela Hochfellner and Matthew M. Piszczek), November 2024.

# **Working Papers**

"Does Paid Sick Leave Facilitate Reproductive Choice" (with Johanna Catherine Maclean, Ioana Popovici), December 2024.

- "Pension Reforms and Personnel Decisions" (with Peter Berg, Marissa Eckrote-Nordland, Mary Hamman, Daniela Hochfellner and Matthew M. Piszczek), August 2024.
- "Effect of Postponed Retirements on Wage Growth of Younger Workers" (with Peter Berg, Marissa Eckrote-Nordland, Mary Hamman, Daniela Hochfellner and Matthew M. Piszczek), June 2024.